

[2022考研英语]

VOCABULARY

# 词汇讲义

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芝士教育

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## 一、经济管理类词汇

### 1. economy ( economic )

economic downturn

economic decline

economic depression

economic recession

economic crisis

eco-friendly

### 2. finance / financial

① During the decade before the economic crisis, spending on legal services in America grew twice as fast as inflation.

② The best lawyers made skyscrapers-full of money, tempting ever more students to pile into law schools.

Q : A lot of students take up law as their profession due to \_\_\_\_\_.

[D] the attraction of financial rewards

### 3. profit / margin

例句：① Integrity had collapsed, she argued, because of a collective acceptance that the only “sorting mechanism” in society should be profit and the market. ② But “it’s us, human beings, we the people who create the society we want, not profit”.

profit = margin

③ Words degraded to the margin have been justice, fairness, tolerance, proportionality and accountability.



4. cost

成本, 代价

消耗 花费

例句: One is the excessive costs of a legal education.

例句: Getting the print edition seven days a week costs nearly \$500 a year —more than twice as much as a digital — only subscription.

5. fortune / wealth / possession / property

fortune

fortunate unfortunately

例句: Unfortunately, despite 2½ years in the making, “The Heart of the Matter” never gets to the heart of the matter : the illiberal nature of liberal education at our leading colleges and universities.

wealth 财富 wealthy 有钱的

possession

possess = have

6. income / revenue / salary / wage / bonus / pension / compensation/interest 收入

salary

wage

bonus

pension

例句: Politicians have repeatedly “back-loaded” public-sector pay deals, keeping the pay increases modest but adding to holidays and especially pensions that are already generous.

compensation

选项: Q : According to the author, health-savings plans will \_\_\_\_.

[C] compensate for the reduced pensions.





## 7. Incentive / subsidy / allowance / grant

incentive

例句: A bill by Democratic Senator Robert Byrd of West Virginia, which would offer financial incentives for private industry, is a promising start.

subsidy

例句: The townsfolk don't see it this way and local council does not contribute directly to the subsidy of the Royal Shakespeare Company.

allowance

例句: Instead, the claimant receives a time-limited "allowance," conditional on actively seeking a job; no entitlement and no insurance, at £71.70 a week, one of the least generous in the EU.

grant

例句: Federal research grants rose fourfold between 1960 and 1990.

例句: Over the past decade, thousands of patents have been granted for what are called business methods.

take A for granted 认为 A 是理所当然的

## 8. value

valuable

overvalue

价值

重视

例句: Your wisdom is highly valued by the team.

对...价值评估

例句: These rules say they must value some assets at the price a third party would pay, not the price managers and regulators would like them to fetch.

overvalue

例句: It was banks that were on the wrong planet, with accounts that vastly overvalued



assets.

9. currency

current n.

hard currency

current adj.

例题: The author holds that the current collective doctrine shows\_\_\_\_\_.

对应原文① In today' s world, it has become normal that well-paid executives should not be accountable for what happens in the organizations that they run.

10. capital ( capitalism )

capital

capitalism

例句: It' s increasingly apparent that the absence of purpose, of a moral language within government, media or business could become one of the most dangerous goals for capitalism and freedom.”

11. fiscal

fiscal policy

例句: Finally, figures close to the French government have murmured, Eurozone members should agree to some fiscal and social harmonization: e.g., curbing competition in corporate-tax rates or labor costs.

12. afford / affordable

afford

affordable

例句: Law-school debt means that many cannot afford to go into government or non-profit work, and that they have to work fearsomely hard.





13. budget

预算

例句: Today's families have budgeted to the limits of their new two-paycheck status.

形容词 廉价的

dirt-cheap = budget

a budget travel agent

14. monetary ( policy / inflation / deflation )

货币的

monetary policy

15. stock / stock-market / share / shareholder

stock 是股票的意思 share 是股份

这一类不是重要词汇，不需要特别注意

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## 二、经济萧条 / 繁荣

### 1. depression / slump

Great Depression

### 2. crisis

financial crisis / housing crisis / recall crisis

### 3. decline / downturn / recession

decline

economic decline

moral decline

Mournful Decline of Journalism

The fashion industry would decline.

recession

recess

例句: Meanwhile, as the recession is looming large, people are getting anxious.

### 4. standstill / stagnation

【字母组合 st 表示“不动，稳定”】

standard n. 标准 standardize a standardized exam 标准化测试 ( gauge / criteria )

steady adj. a steady job increase

stable adj. 相对出现频率更高

例句: The African plates has been stable for 30 million years.

still adv. stand still

establish v. established establishing establishment





an established system    an traditional system

stagnant

例句: Retail sales of food and drink in Europe' s largest markets are at a standstill.

<str 引申为力量>

stress n. 压力 重点强调

restrain

constrain

例句: I am constrained in a small town.

## 5. fluctuation

带有 fl 这个词根的词往往表示“动”

fluctuate v. to change frequently

The price of vegetables fluctuates seasonally.

fluctuation n. frequent changes in the amount, value, or level of something

flee v.

flexible adj.    flexibility n.

## 6. disintegration 分离 分解 separation

integrate

integration

integrity

例 句: Integrity had collapsed, she argued, because of a collective acceptance that the only “sorting mechanism” in society should be profit and the market.

## 7. dispose / disposable

pose

A pose a threat to B

例: pose a threat to all its peers

dispose



disposal

at one' s disposal

例句: I am at your disposal.

disposable

例句: These labels encourage style-conscious consumers to see clothes as disposable—meant to last only a wash or two, although they don' t advertise that—and to renew their wardrobe every few weeks.

#### 8. boom / booming / explosive / explosion

boom

baby boom

economic boom

booming demand for...

explosive 强调爆发的力度比较大

例句: Orin Kerr, a law professor, compares the explosion and accessibility of digital information in the 21st century with the establishment of automobile use as a virtual necessity of life in the 20<sup>th</sup> centuries.

#### 9. flourishing / flourish

和 thrive 基本相同, 很多情况中可以同义替换

例句: A flourishing / thriving industry

The social sciences are flourishing=more popular.

#### 10. thrive / thriving

兴旺, 繁盛, 增长

例句: There are three reasons for the public-sector unions' thriving.

#### 11. sustainable

sustain 维持, 维系 sustain the quality of something



sustainable 可持续的（不要一次性消费完）

sustainability 可持续性

例句：She exhibits the idealism common to many advocates of sustainability, be it in food or in energy.

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### 三、市场公司类

公司

1. firm 更加广泛的概念
2. corporation 最大 跨国型
3. company 更加具体的概念
4. enterprise private-enterprise 私人企业

名词 公司 进取心

enterprising spirit 进取精神

公司人员

1. stuff
2. employee / employer
3. unemployment rate / under-employment rate
4. president / chairman / board
5. manager / supervisor
6. executives ( CEO ) CFO CTO
7. shareholder

8. regulator / governance

regulator = supervisor = official = governor = administrator

regulation = rule

例 句: As a condition of receiving state approval for the sale, the company agreed to seek permission from state regulators to operate past 2012.

governance = management

Government = The White House = The Washington / Federal government



例句: Just as bosses and boards have finally sorted out their worst accounting and compliance troubles, and improved their feeble corporation governance, a new problem threatens to earn them- especially in America-the sort of nasty headlines that inevitably lead to heads rolling in the executive suite: data insecurity.

9. redundancy ( lay-off downsizing )

裁员, 过甚, 冗余

reduce

redundant

例句: "Setting the proper investment level for security, redundancy, and recovery is a management issue, not a technical one." he says.

市场

1. market ( marketer / marketing ) monopoly

2. product

productive

production

3. label / brand

4. sell / sale / promotion

sale figure ( peak bottom )

promotion

5. purchase

purchasing power

6. exchange / transaction

7. retailer 零售商 / wholesale 批发商

例句: Average overall margins are higher in wholesale than in retail.

银行类词汇

1. bank / banking / banker / bankrupt



2. account / accounting

account = deposit

account for A account for B

3. credit / credit card

credit 信用 学分

intellectual credit 学术认证

credential 证书 证件

4. mortgage = loan

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## 四、情感道德类词汇

### 正面情感词汇

#### 1. virtue

virtue

virtual VR = virtual reality

virtually = almost

例句: Unfortunately, these critics are virtually forgotten.

virtuous 美好的

virtuosity 精湛的技艺, 对艺术的爱好

例句: The New England colonies were the scenes of important episodes in the pursuit of widely understood ideals of civility and virtuosity.

#### 2. enviable / admired ( admirable )

admirable 受人尊敬的

例句: The goals identified in the report are generally admirable.

enviable 令人羡慕的, 令人欣赏的

同义替换词 enviable = appreciation

例句: Half a century of town and country planning has enabled it to retain an enviable rural coherence, while still permitting low-density urban living.

Q: In the last paragraph, the author shows his appreciation of ?

#### 3. approval ( disapproval )

approve

A approve B = A in favor of B = A support B

disapprove 不认可



approved adj. 被官方认可的

approved drug 通过审批的药物

approval / disapproval

#### 4. sensible

sense 感觉, 感官

也可以做动词 感知到

例句: Only Ukup, sensing its chance, has sided with those pleading for a more considered approach to using green land.

sensitive 敏感的 偏贬

sensitivity 敏感 insensitivity 麻木不仁 insensitivity to fashion

sensible 明智的

例句: Sensible ideas have been around for a long time, but the state-level bodies that govern the profession have been too conservative to implement them.

sentiment 观点, 哀伤

sentiment = concern = worrying = upset

例题: Britain's public sentiment about the countryside ... ?

#### 5. fulfillment

fulfill = satisfy 满足, 完成

例句: This, though it fulfills the laws and requirements of Futurist poetry, can hardly be classed as Literature.

fulfilling 令人满足的

fulfillment 实现, 满足感

例句: Science and technology would cure all the ills of humanity, leading to lives of fulfillment and opportunity for all.

#### 6. convince / persuasive

convince be convinced that...



confidence confidential 秘密的, 亲密的

例句: Rosenberg argues convincingly that public-health advocates ought to take a page from advertisers, so skilled at applying peer pressure.

persuade 劝说

persuasion 说服

persuasive 有说服力的

例句: But on the general effectiveness of the social cure, Rosenberg is less persuasive.

## 7. foresight 先见之明

foresighted 有远见的

例句: The move turned out to be foresighted.

forecast v.

foreseeable adj.

in the foreseeable future

foremost adj.

例句: During his lifetime, though, he was also one of England's foremost classical-music critics, a stylist(语言风格优美的人) so widely admired that his Autobiography (1947) became a best-seller.

## 8. modest = unpretentious

谦虚的 考点

例题: Q: Tommasini regards Gilbert as an artist who is \_\_\_\_\_.

[A] influential

[B] modest

[C] respectable

[D] talented

原文: Even Tommasini, who had advocated Gilbert's appointment in the Times, calls him "an unpretentious musician with no air of the formidable 令人生畏的 conductor 指挥家 about him."

适中的, 温和的, 重要 keeping the pay increases modest

例句: On a five to three vote, the Supreme Court knocked out much of Arizona's im-



migration law Monday—a modest policy victory for the Obama Administration.

Modest=soft=mild=gentle.

### 9. passionate

passion 热情 enthusiastic enthusiasm

passionate passionate consumers

be passionate about sth

例句: Consumers passionate about a product may create “earned” media by willingly promoting it to friends.

dispassionate 平静的, 公正的

### 10. gratitude

show gratitude for thing / to + 人

grateful

be grateful to + 人 / for + thing

例句: Even though the day-to-day experience of raising kids can be soul-crushingly hard, Senior writes that “the very things that in the moment dampen our moods can later be sources of intense gratification and delight.”

### 11. sympathy / empathy

sympathy 和 sympathetic 容易出现在选项中, 作者态度或者观点

同情, 同情的 (认同的)

例题: The author's attitude towards standard-setters is one of\_\_\_\_\_.

[A] satisfaction

[B] skepticism

[C] objectiveness

[D] sympathy

empathy 共感, 同理心

例句: It also points to a broader truth about how we now approach the past: less concerned with learning from forefathers and more interested in feeling their pain. Today, we want empathy, not inspiration.



正面情感动词，均可转化为支持的意思

1. focus

focus = concentrate

例句：Artists' only job is to explore emotions, and yet they choose to focus on the ones that feel bad.

unfocused

例句：We are even farther removed from the unfocused newspaper reviews published in England between the turn of the 20<sup>th</sup> century and the eve of World War II.

2. advocate

提倡

倡导者

例句：The report also advocates greater study of foreign languages, international affairs and the expansion of study abroad programs.

3. justify 证明…合理性

justice 法官

justification 合理性 正当理由

justified 合理的，公正的 reasonable legitimate

例句：Efforts to make discoveries are justified.

例句：The company, a major energy supplier in New England, provoked justified outrage in Vermont last week.

4. motivate = inspire (激励)

motive 动机 (可褒可贬)

motivation 动机 诱因 (更多是指激励类的因素)

例句：What motivated him, we were to understand, was his zeal for “fundamental fairness” — protecting the taxpayer, controlling spending and ensuring that only the most deserving



claimants received their benefits.

5. acknowledge (承认就是支持)

认可, 承认, 考研中大部分时候考察承认的意思

identify 辨别 辨认

identify with 认同, 认可

identification 认同认可

I identify with his goal.

admit

例句: This is hacking on an industrial scale, as was acknowledged by Glenn Mulcaire, the man hired by the *News of the World* in 2001 to be the point person for phone hacking.

6. alleviate (有减轻即为受到支持)

减缓, 减轻

reduce ease

例句: Toyota Motor, for example, alleviated some of the damage from its recall crisis earlier this year with a relatively quick and well-orchestrated social-media response campaign.

7. absorb (吸收, 吸引 = 认同 = 支持)

例句: People are absorbed into “a culture of consumption” launched by the 19th-century department stores that offered “vast arrays of goods in an elegant atmosphere.”

8. preserve (保护, 保存)

preservation conservation 差异不大

例句: The seat is reserved for him.

例句: It is only the Queen who has preserved the monarchy's reputation with her rather ordinary granny style.

reserve



9. fuel

燃油, 燃料

支持 (常考词)

例句: On another level, many in the medical community acknowledge that the assisted-suicide debate has been fueled in part by the despair of patients for whom modern medicine has prolonged the physical agony of dying.

10. incline

倾向于 incline to decline

inclination

例句: Mass media are inclined to cover disasters and deaths.

11. recognize / recognition

recognize = identify = aware of 识别出, 意识到

unrecognized = unaware of 未察觉到的

recognition 觉悟

例句: Recognize the limitations of advertisements.

例句: The trend in sports, though, may be obscuring an unrecognized reality: Americans have generally stopped growing.

12. augment / elevate / bolster / strengthen

重点讲 strengthen strength+ en-

形容词或者名词前后加上 en/em, 转化成动词, 核心词义不改变

title entitle entitlement

rich enrich large enlarge

light lighten enlighten

brace embrace

dure adj. 古英语 严酷的



endure    endureable    endurance

### 13. ensure / assure ( 表支持 )

ensure + 物 / that

例句: By helping to increase demand it ensures an increased need for labor.

assure 人 + 物

assurance

例句: But take a longer view and there is a surprising amount that we can say with considerable assurance.

### 中性情感词

#### 1. estimate / under-estimate / over-estimate

estimate ( evaluate / assess / reckon )

例句: The largest firms in America and Britain together spend more than \$15 billion a year on CSR, according to an estimate by EPG, a consulting firm.

under-estimate = overlook / over-estimate = overrate

例题: However, the conventional view that education should be one of the very highest priorities for promoting rapid economic development in poor countries is wrong.

Q: The author holds in paragraph 1 that the important of education in poor countries

\_\_\_\_\_.

[D] has been overestimated

例题: Their work makes a rather startling assertion: the trait we commonly call talent is highly overrated.

Q: Ericsson and his colleagues believe that \_\_\_\_\_.

[C] the role of talent tends to be overlooked.

#### 2. intuitive

例句: This success coupled with later research showing that memory itself as not genetically determined, led Ericsson to conclude that the act of memorizing is more of a cognitive



exercise than an intuitive one.

3. startling / marve at / stunning = surprising = out of expectation

例句: Their work makes a rather startling assertion: the trait we commonly call talent is highly overrated.

marvel 漫威 神迹 让人难以想象的事情

marvelous

miracle 人力所不能达到的高度

miraculous

让人震惊的, 出乎意料的

例句: To read such books today is to marvel at the fact that their learned contents were once deemed suitable for publication in general-circulation dailies.

4. ethical = moral

morality

ethic

moral decline / moral corruption / moral awareness / ethical judgement

demoralization 道德败坏

例句: Relying on ethical persuasion rather than law to address the misuse of body ideals may be the best step.

5. subtle / ambiguous / opaque

模糊的, 常见考点词

uneasy to recognize = too subtle to recognize

例句: But in the everyday practice of science, discovery frequently follows an ambiguous and complicated route.

例题: According to the first paragraph, the process of discovery is characterized by its

\_\_\_\_\_.

[A] uncertainty and complexity





[B] misconception and deceptiveness

[C] logicity and objectivity

[D] systematicness and regularity

6. objective

Adj. 客观的

N, 目标 goal target

impartial

例句: We aim to be objective, but we cannot escape the context of our unique life experience.

7. achieve = do / make

achieve the goal

例句: Achieve a balance between tradition and reality.

High-achievers 精英 elite intellectual 知识分子

例句: John Donahue at Harvard's Kennedy School points out that the norms of culture in Western civil services suit those who want to stay put but is bad for high achievers.

8. commit = do 作动词的搭配总是坏事

例句: commit a crime

commit suicide

commitment 意思不同, 为承诺 = promise (promising 意思完全不同)

例句: The company, a major energy supplier in New England, provoked justified outrage in Vermont last week when it announced it was reneging on a longstanding commitment.

9. contribute to = do

导致 常出现在题干中

result in lead to cause make

contribution 贡献



attribute to 归结于 owing to

例句: Companies that contributed more to political campaigns did not receive lower fines.

10. address = do

address 地址 (不考)

应对 处理 deal with cope with

例句: Regrettably, however, the report's failure to address the true nature of the crisis facing liberal education may cause more harm than good.

11. constitute = be ( constitution / constituency )

constitute 构成, 组成

例句: Nowadays impolite drivers constitute the majority of motorists.

institute 建立, 学院, 机构 (常考意思) institution 学院, 机构

constitution 宪法, 构成方式

constituency 选民

12. obtain ( contain / detain / sustain ) = have

obtain acquire 获取

obtainable 可得到的

例句: In many cases, it would not be overly onerous for authorities to obtain a warrant to search through phone contents.

13. exert = have

施加

同义词 impose

exertion

例句: There's no doubt that our peer groups exert enormous influence on our behavior.



14. release = have / do

释放, 发布 issue

例句: Quicker turnarounds mean less wasted inventory, more frequent release, and more profit.

例句: The National Academy of Science (NAS) released a two-volume report.

relieve 释怀

relieved relieving

例: pain-relieving medication

use poetry to relieve modern stress

15. draw = have

draw = attract

draw on 借用, 利用

例: draw on our experience from the past

draw attention to 人 吸引某人注意

例: Use their wealth to draw attention to those who have succeeded in science.

drawn 疲惫的

例: looked drawn and tired

withdraw 撤退 退出

16. reflect = be

例句: Fail to reflect the true state of economy.

reflection 反应, 思考

reflective 反省的, 深思熟虑的 delicate

unreflective 草率的, 粗心大意的

例句: An unreflective career choice may hurt your future.



## 负面情感词

## 1. confused = puzzled

Q: How do the public feel about the current economic situation?

[A] Optimistic.

[B] Confused.

[C] Carefree.

[D] Panicked.

## 2. pessimistic ( optimistic )

pessimism

optimism

## 3. critical

critic

critical

criticize

criticism

例句: Bankers' fat pay packets have attracted much criticism.

例句: His music criticism may not appeal to readers today.

## 4. reluctance

reluctant = unwilling to do

例句: Despite these factors, many social scientists seem reluctant to tackle such problems.

## 5. aggressive

aggression

aggressiveness

aggressive use of drugs 积极用药

aggressive treatment 积极治疗





6. fragile / vulnerable

fragment 碎片

fragmentation 碎片

delicate

vulnerability = weakness 弱点

例句: Works of several historians reveal the moral compromises made by the nation's early leaders and the fragile nature of the country's infancy.

7. embarrassing

embarrass

a embarrassing scandal

embarrassment

例句: Losing a job is financially terrifying, psychologically embarrassing and you know that support is minimal and extraordinarily hard to get.

负面情感动词

1. overlook = oversee

over- 过 pass over

overwork 过度工作

overestimate 过度估计 (高估)

overlook 忽视

例句: A kind of overlooked inequality.

例句: Its negative effects on businesses are often overlooked.

2. complain

complain to 人 / about + 物

complaint

例句: Social scientists who complain about a lack of funding should not expect more in



today's economic climate.

3. suspect

suspicion / skeptical

skepticism

例题: The author's attitude towards what Brendon Lynch said in his blog is one of

\_\_\_\_\_.

[A] indulgence

[B] understanding

[C] appreciation

[D] skepticism

4. bother

bother with

例句: Unhappy childless folks are bothered with the message that children are the single most important thing in the world.

5. abandon (形近词 abundant) = discard / depart = split

abandon = give up

例句: The most successful monarchies strive to abandon or hide their old aristocratic ways.

discard = abandon

depart 离开 离去 离职 departure 离去

例句: When Liam McGee departed as president of Bank of America in August, his explanation was surprisingly straight up.

split up + 物

例句: Splitting up the subject matter into smaller units.

6. prohibit = inhibit = ban = suppress = forbid

prohibit 人 + from + 物

例句: Prohibit suspects from using their mobile phones.

ban 考试中名词使用频率高



例句: And the ban on ultra-thin models seems to go beyond protecting models from starving themselves to health.

7. dispute = refute = refuse = oppose = overturn = overrule = debate = argue

refuse refusal

refute dispute

例句: His reputation as a music critic has long been in dispute.

oppose opposite opposition

overturn (法律中的推翻)

例句: In *Arizona v. United States*, the majority overturned three of the four contested provisions of Arizona's controversial plan to have state and local police enforce federal immigration law.

8. degrade

grade 分数, 等级

upgrade

downgrade degrade

例句: The old man's condition has been downgraded from critical to serious.

例句: Words degraded to the margin have been justice, fairness, tolerance, proportionality and accountability.

9. compelling = enforce

force 力, 强迫

labor force 劳动力 workforce 工人

force to

例句: Their rules, mean the banks, have forced them to report enormous losses, and it's just not fair.

enforce enforcement 强制, 实行, 实施 一般和政府或者法律关系比较大

例句: That's because Congress has always envisioned joint federal-state immigration

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enforcement and explicitly encourages state officers to share information and cooperate with federal colleagues.

compel compelling

例句: The writer was compelled by circumstances to leave her job.

可转化成 do / make / be / have 类的中性词

## 极度负面情感词汇

### 1. mania

crazy mad run out of mind insane psycho lunatic

例句: Soccer mad parents are more likely to conceive children in springtime at the annual peak of soccer mania.

### 2. fearsomely = scary

burden

burdensome

fear

fearsome

quarrel

quarrelsome

例句: Law-school debt means that many cannot afford to go into government or non-profit work, and that they have to work fearsomely hard.

### 3. indulgent = obsess

indulgence

indulge

例句: The British welfare system indulges jobseekers' laziness.

例句: However, as a growing number of individuals are addicted to (沉溺于) the Internet, they forget doing other important work and are gradually indulged in (沉溺在) the virtual world, unwilling to go into the real society.



be obsess with

obsession

例句: Priestly criticizes her assistant for her\_\_\_\_\_.

[C] obsession with high fashion

#### 4. mock = contemptuous

contempt 嘲笑

contemptuous 蔑视的

例题: According to Paragraph 1, what is the author' s attitude toward the AAAS' s report?

[A] Critical.

[B] Appreciative.

[C] Contemptuous.

[D] Tolerant.

irony / ironical / sarcasm / sarcastic

#### 5. prejudice / biased

biased unbiased 不偏不倚

Q: The author holds that George Osborne' s preference ?

[D] Reveals a strong prejudice against urban areas.

#### 6. gloominess

gloomy

例句: You might even be tempted to assume that humanity has little future to look forward to. But such gloominess is misplaced.

#### 7. outrage

wrath

outrageous 愤怒的

例句: Monkeys are also outraged by slack rivals.





## 8. resentment

例句: The Breakthrough Prize in Life Sciences, launched this year, takes an unrepresentative view of what the life sciences include.

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## 五、法律政治类词汇

### 法庭类词汇

#### 1. court

court of law 法庭

federal court(统称, 下设三个级别的法院)

首先 supreme court 联邦最高法院(全称 federal supreme court of the United States)

其次 US court of appeal for the federal circuit 联邦巡回上诉法院(总共有 13 个上诉法院, 每一个管理若干个洲, 有点类似中国的中级法院)

再次 district court 联邦地方法院(每一个洲都有自己的法院)

#### 2. trial 审判 = judgement / guilty 有罪 / innocent 无罪

① As the hacking trial concludes—finding guilty one ex-editor of the *News of the World*, Andy Coulson, for conspiring to hack phones, and finding his predecessor, Rebekah Brooks, innocent of the same charge—the wider issue of dearth of integrity still stand.

Q 37. It can be inferred from Paragraph 3 that\_\_\_\_\_.

[C] Andy Coulson should be held innocent of the charge

#### 3. justice (chief justice) / judge / jury 陪审团 / juror 陪审员

正义, 公正(少出现, 但是是考点)

例句: Words degraded to the margin have been justice, fairness, tolerance, proportionality and accountability.

Justice= integrity

法官(常出现, 但是不是考点)

Justice 和 judge 有区别(考研)

Justice 是最高法院的大法官, 而 judge 是其他的情况下的法官



#### 4. evidence

evident = obvious = sounding

例句: This tendency in the natural sciences has long been evident in the social sciences too.

#### 5. prosecute / prosecutor / prosecution / lawsuit 起诉, 诉讼

attorney / lawyer defendant

### 立法类词汇

#### 1. legal / legislature / legislative

例句: In 2006, the state went a step further, requiring that any extension of the plant's license be subject to Vermont legislature's approval.

例句: The legal issues in the case are obscure: whereas the Supreme Court has ruled that states do have some regulatory authority over nuclear power, legal scholars say that Vermont case will offer a precedent-setting test of how far those powers extend.

#### 2. legitimate

合理的, 合法的

例句: As *Nature* has pointed out before, there are some legitimate concerns about how science prizes — both new and old — are distributed.

### 党派词汇

#### 1. democratic democracy 民主

#### 2. republican republic 共和党

#### 3. conservative

#### 4. labor

四大党派讲一讲相互之间的关系就可以了



## 5. monarchy / successor / royal

君主立宪制度

帝王制 monarchy

monarch 帝王 king and queen

successor 继任者

royal 皇家的 royalty 皇室

## 移民 + 居民

1. immigrant 开头是 im 是移入

2. immigration

3. emigrate 开头是 e, 像 ex 是移出

4. migrate migration 移民的总称呼, 没有出入之分

都是移民类词汇, 在欧洲, 移民是个大问题, 美国也是, 就是文化融入非常难  
 考试文章主要集中于他国人移居美国或欧洲, 大部分情况看到的都是 immigration

例句: Each great wave of immigration from abroad and from the rural areas made the problem worse.

例句: The administration was in essence asserting that because it didn't want to carry out Congress' s immigration wishes, no state should be allowed to do so either.

## 另外一组类似词

settler / dweller

settle 解决, 定居

settle down 定居

settler 移民 殖民者

settlement 解决

unsettling 难以释怀的

dwell 徘徊 dweller 居民, 居住者

例句: Two years ago, Rupert Murdoch' s daughter, Elisabeth, spoke of the "unsettling dearth of integrity across so many of our institutions" .



例句: It was specifically to provide city dwellers with spaces for leisure where they could experience "a refreshing air."

5. refuge / refugee 比较惨的移民, 比如欧洲

fug- 作为词根 等同于 flee 逃亡

fugitive 逃亡者 = refugee

refuge 避难所, 避难

shelter

6. citizen / citizenry / citizenship

senior citizen 老年人

例句: Some powers do belong exclusively to the federal government, and control of citizenship and the borders is among them.

7. civil / civil service / public sector / civil service entrance examination

civil 公民的, 市民的, 有礼貌的

civility = politeness 礼貌

civic 城市的, 公民的

To fulfill a civic role in the court 出庭作证 witness

civilization 文明

civil service 行政事务, 公务 public sector

civil servant 公务员

例句: John Donahue at Harvard's Kennedy School points out that the norms of culture in Western civil services suit those who want to stay put but is bad for high achievers.

投票 + 选民

1. vote / voter

投票 投票人

voting right 投票权 女权问题 ( feminism 女权主义 )





## 2. elect / election

elect

lect 是词根 表示选择的意思

select 选择 selection selective 精心选择的, 淘汰的 a selective system

collect 收集 collection collective 共同的

election 竞选, 选举, 当选

例句: At the next election none of the big parties seem likely to endorse this sentiment.

## 3. poll

民意调查 投票数 (不重要)

例句: A recent poll finds a majority of Dutch voters in favor of leaving the EU if that would lead to more jobs and growth.

## 4. candidate

cand- 有光亮的 candle 蜡烛

date 作为词根有靠谱的意思

candidate 闪光的靠谱的人, 也就是候选人

例句: For years executives and headhunters have adhered to the rule that the most attractive CEO candidates are the ones who must be poached.

## 5. campaign (camp) + lobby (lobbying)

camp 安营扎寨

campaign 游行

lobby 游说 lobby group 游说团体

例句: Under lobby pressure, George Osborne favors rural new-build against urban renovation and renewal.



## 需要被去除的负面政治类词汇

## 1. abolish / reform

例句: The Conservatives' planning reform explicitly gives rural development priority over conservation, even authorizing "off-plan" building where local people might object.

## 2. slave / slavery / victim

例句: By 1854 slavery had been abolished everywhere except Spain's 17 colonies.

## 3. bureaucratic (bureau)

## 4. bribery / corruption / scandal

## 授权

## 1. authorize / author / authorization = warrant

unauthorized

① Just how much does the Constitution protect your digital data? ② The Supreme Court will now consider whether police can search the contents of a mobile phone without a warrant if the phone is on or around a person during an arrest.

Q: The Supreme Court will work out whether, during an arrest, it is legitimate to\_\_\_\_\_.

[A] prevent suspects from deleting their phone contents

[B] search for suspects' mobile phones without a warrant

[C] check suspects' phone contents without being authorized

[D] prohibit suspects from using their mobile phones

## 2. entitle (entitlement) be entitled to...被赋予

例句: The court, though, may want to allow room for police to cite situations where they are entitled to more freedom.



### 3. guarantee

做动词 guarantee jobseekers' legitimate right to benefits.

做名词 If it is trying to upset Google, which relies almost wholly on advertising, it has chosen an indirect method: there is no guarantee that DNT by default will become the norm.

### 4. privilege

做名词 The nobility' s adherence to their privileges.

做形容词加 ( d )

例 句: On the overturned provisions the majority held the Congress had deliberately "occupied the field" and Arizona had thus intruded on the federal' s privileged powers.

斗争, 对抗

#### 1. conflict / confrontation

flict = strike 本身是“打击”

做名词 conflict=confrontation 冲突, 一般是双方之间的

The conflict has been surfacing since 2002, when the corporation bought Vermont' s only nuclear power plant, an aging reactor in Vernon.

本句不存在重要考点内容, when 是时间状语从句, 2002 说明是细节

做动词 A conflict with B

The White House argued that Arizona' s laws conflicted with its enforcement priorities, even if state laws complied with federal statutes to the letter. ( 严格的, 一丝不苟的 )

afflict A be afflicted with B A 因为 B 感到痛苦

I am deeply afflicted with his failure 因为他的失败我感到很痛苦

His failure afflicts me.

inflict inflict something / somebody on / upon somebody

The judge inflicts a penalty on the criminal.

The economic crisis has inflicts a heavy loss upon me.



2. objection / rival (发出 objection 的人就是 rival = opponent)

objective 目标, 客观; 目标的, 客观的

subjective 主观的, 个人的

rejection 反对

例句: The 8-0 objection to President Obama turns on what Justice Samuel Alito describes in his objection as “a shocking assertion of federal executive power”.

3. Hijack (hostage)

例句: Such hijacked media are the opposite of earned media: an asset or campaign becomes hostage to consumers, other stakeholders, or activists who make negative allegations about a brand or product.

4. Invalidate / curb

Curb 是比较常见的一个动词,

例句: Though several fast-fashion companies have made efforts to curb their impact on labor and the environment—including H&M, with its green Conscious Collection line—Cline believes lasting change can only be effected by the customer.

invalidate

反义词是 validate valid 有效的, 合法的 validity 有效性, 合法性

例句: In effect, the White House claimed that it could invalidate any otherwise legitimate state law that it disagrees with.

Violate 在考试中总与宪法相关 violation violence

例句: The court has ruled that police don't violate the Fourth Amendment when they go through the wallet or pocketbook of an arrestee without a warrant.





## 六、社会行为类

### 负面社会现象类

#### 1. exploit

剥削，压榨，利用

Exploitation

例句：companies today can exploit many alternative forms of media.

例句：Encouraging kids to reject the life of the mind leaves them vulnerable to exploitation and control.

#### 2. survive

live alive stay alive

revive revival 复活 recover

survive survival

例句：But unlike their absolutist counterparts in the Gulf and Asia, most royal families have survived because they allow voters to avoid the difficult search for a non-controversial but respected public figure.

#### 3. excess (excessive)

excess 为中性动词 超过 in excess of

例句：Americans, she finds, buy roughly 20 billion garments a year—about 64 items per person—and no matter how much they give away, this excess leads to waste.

excessive / excessively 过量的

例句：One is the excessive costs of a legal education.

exceed = surpass

例句：The divorce rate in Japan exceeds that in the U.S.





## 4. encounter = conflict

counter 柜台 不考 adj. 相反的

encounter 遭遇 对抗

例句: After a bruising encounter with Congress, America's Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) rushed through rule changes.

counterpart 副本 相对物 (地位相当的相反面)

例句: But unlike their absolutist counterparts in the Gulf and Asia, most royal families have survived because they allow voters to avoid the difficult search for a non-controversial but respected public figure.

counterfeit 仿造品 fake

counteract 抵消 raise the interest to counteract the inflation

例句: If we can understand how cancer works, we can counteract its action.

## 5. intrusiveness

intrude

invade 都是入侵 invade 相对更加突出入侵, 而 intrude 强调不受欢迎的进入

intrusion intrusiveness

例句: The London agents Stirling Ackroyd recently identified enough sites for half of million houses in the Landon area alone, with no intrusion on green belt.

invasion 两个是名词

intrusive

invasive 两个是形容词 等同于 aggressive

例句: Countries that still think foreign investment is an invasion of their sovereignty might well study the history of infrastructure (the basic structural foundations of a society) in the United States.



## 常见社会类中性词

### 1. reply = correspond

reply 名词 回应 建议信: I am looking forward to your early reply

动词 回应

例句: How do you reply to somebody who says "I don't like this contract" ?

correspondence 回应, 一致, 通信

例句: A smartphone may contain an arrestee's reading history, financial history, medical history and comprehensive records of recent correspondence.

### 2. Reshape = reverse = revise 修订

shape 外形

reshape 重塑

例句: curb our ambition to reshape history

reverse

例句: Anyone can see this trend is unsustainable. Yet few seem willing to try to reverse it.

### 3. cease = halt = stop

cease fire 停火

ceaseless 不停止的 unstoppable

例句: There will eventually come a day when The New York Times ceases to publish stories on newsprint.

### 4. associate=connect

associate A with B 被动 A be associated with B

connect A with B 将 A 与 B 联系起来

例句: Britain's Labor Party, as its name implies, has long been associated with trade unionism.



association

religious associations 宗教组织

in association with 在……的帮助下；同时发生，共存

例句：the American Statistical Association 美国统计协会（不是考点）= agent

## 5. classify

class 等级 层级 hierarchy hierarchical

classic 经典的，一流的

例句：Instead of a plan of action, they continue to press for more research -- a classic case of "paralysis by analysis".

classical 古典的

例句：One possible response is for classical performers to program attractive new music that is not yet available on record.

classify 分类

classification 分类

例句：The standardized educational or psychological test that are widely used to aid in selecting, classifying, assigning, or promoting students, employees, and military personnel have been the target of recent attacks in books, magazines, the daily press, and even in congress.

## 6. scrutiny

scrutiny 审查，审核 review

例句：But it takes collective scrutiny and acceptance to transform a discovery claim into a mature discovery.（这个词一般都和科研相关）

scrutinize

仔细检查

例句：As boards scrutinize succession plans in response to shareholder pressure, executives who don't get the nod also may wish to move on.



## 7. accelerate

speed up 好坏都有 quicker

acceleration

例句: Supercomputers will dramatically accelerate progress in all areas of life.

## 8. imagine = envisage

image 图像

imagine 想象

例句: It's hard to imagine that many people are dumb enough to want children just because Reese and Angelina make it look so glamorous.

imagination 想象力

imaginative 有想象力的

envisage en+ vis+ age 展望 面对 想象

例句: Explore the many possibilities we can envisage.

envision 想象 预见 展望

例句: That's because Congress has always envisioned joint federal-state immigration enforcement.

## 正面社会现象类

## 1. independence

depend on 依赖 rely on base on

dependent

dependency 依赖性

dependence

independent

例句: Q: The White House claims that its power of enforcement \_\_\_\_\_

[B] is dependent on the states' support



## 2. distinction

distinct 分明的, 明了的, 清楚的 (偶尔表示有差别的)

distinctive 有差别的, 有特色的

distinction 区别 荣誉

例句: No clear-cut distinction can be drawn between professionals and amateurs in science.

distinguish 分辨 (考试中常出现)

distinguish A from B

distinguish oneself as ... 因...而有名气 be famous for

例句: One part of critical reading, as you have discovered, is distinguishing between facts and opinions.

extinct extinguish extinction 灭绝

eliminate elimination

例句: The campaign to eliminate alphabetism still has a long way to go.

go extinct = die out

extinguish 熄灭

例句: If good people do nothing there is a real possibility that an uninformed citizenry will extinguish the precious embers of medical progress.

## 3. capacity

capacity 容量

例句: The sea admits hundreds of thousands of rivers for its capacity to hold.

capable be capable of

例句: Gilbert's own interest in new music has been widely noted: Alex Ross, a classical-music critic, has described him as a man who is capable of turning the Philharmonic into "a markedly different, more vibrant organization."





4. remark ( remarkable )

mark

remark 话语 评论

remarkable 显著的, 非凡的 ( 值得关注的 )

it is remarkable that...

例 句: Owing to the remarkable development in mass-communications, people everywhere are feeling new wants and are being exposed to new customs and ideas.

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## 七、人文科技类词汇

### 科学技术类词汇

#### 1. hypothesis / theory

hypo- 作为词根, 向下的 有时候偏负面 (hypocrisy)

thesis 是理论的意思, 而理论的下面就应该是一个假设 (没有被印证, 还是假象阶段)

under the hypothesis of = under the precondition of 在...前提之下

thesis (可以指论文的意思) 和 theory 基本上可以通用

例句: In the internet age, at least in theory, this fraction can be much reduced. (中文翻译是理论上说)

#### 2. science / technology

这个基本上不用多说, 都知道

scientific

scientist

high-tech industry

technician

科幻片 science & fiction movie

#### 3. academic / practical knowledge

academy 学院

同义词 faculty institution school

academic 学术的

和 practical 有明显区别

例句: Traditional tests best assess analytical and verbal skills (academic knowledge) but fail to measure creativity and practical knowledge, components also critical to problem



solving and life success.

4. profession = elite 反 amateur

professor 教授

professional 专业的 amateur 业余爱好者

profession 职业 ( career / job / work / occupation )

例句: No clear-cut distinction can be drawn between professionals and amateurs in science: exceptions can be found to any rule.

5. compete / competitive / competition

compete 竞争 + with

competitor 竞争者 rival

competitive 有竞争力的

例句: For the time, attention, and money of the art-loving public, classical instrumentalists must compete not only with opera houses, dance troupes, theater companies, and museums, but also with the recorded performances of the great classical musicians of the 20th century.

6. educational

education educator

educational 有教育意义的

7. novel / novelty

novel 小说, 新颖的

novelist 小说家 fiction ( 小说, 更多偏向科幻类 )

novelty 新颖, 新奇的事物

novel application 创新应用

例句: Sometimes years are required for truly novel discovery claims to be accepted and appreciated.



8. machine / mechanical

machinery 不可数，是机器的总称

machine 可数 device 机械

mechanical 机械的

mechanic 技工，机修工

mechanism 机制（常考词）

例句：An important factor in a market-oriented economy is the mechanism by which consumer demands can be expressed and responded to by producers.

9. automate / automatic

auto 汽车

automatic 自动的，自动化 robot robotic

10. Empirical ( experimental )

empire 帝王，帝国

empirical 经验主义的，凭经验的，依据观察的

11. paradox 矛盾

例句：Two paradoxes exist throughout this credibility process.

出版类常见词汇

1. reviewer

view review reviewer 评论家，评论员

peer review 同业审查

例句：Researchers should improve their standards, he wrote in 2012, but journals should also take a tougher line, “engaging reviewers who are statistically literate and editors who can verify the process” .

2. editor / editorial 编辑 主编

3. journal / journalist / journalism / journalistic 记者

注意 journalism 新闻业，不是新闻主义

例句：These men believed in journalism as a calling, and were proud to be published in the daily press.

4. publish / publication 出版，出版行业

例句：Within the complex social structure of the scientific community, researchers make discoveries; editors and reviewers act as gatekeepers by controlling the publication process; other scientists use the new finding to suit their own purposes.

艺术类常见词汇

1. decoration=ornament

decorate 装饰

例句：Hilton is building its own hotel there, which you may be sure will be decorated with Hamlet Hamburger Bars, the Lear Lounge, the Banquo Banqueting Room, and so forth, and will be very expensive.

orn- 表示装饰的词根

ornate 华丽的

ornament 装饰物          ornamentation

adorn 装饰

adornment 装饰品

例句：The fashion industry knows it has an inherent problem in focusing on material adornment and idealized body types.

2. liberal / illiberal

liberal 自有的，开朗的，自由主义者

liberal arts 人文艺术（偏重文科教学） liberal arts education 文学





liberty 自由, 解放

liberalism 自由主义

illiberal 吝啬的, 小心眼的

例句: The AAAS displays great enthusiasm for liberal education.

例句: Although more than half of Harvard undergraduates end up in law, medicine or business, future doctors and lawyers must study a non-specialist liberal-arts degree before embarking on a professional qualification.

形近词

literal 照字面的

literacy 有文化, 识字

literature 文学

例句: His concern is mainly with the humanities: literature, languages, philosophy and

so on.

### 3. abstract / abstraction

Adj. 抽象的

n. 摘要

v. 提取

ab- abs- 离去 或者语气加强

tract- 作为词根有拉出

tractor 拖拉机

extract 就是提取, 剥离

attract 吸引 拉出来, 拉过来

distract 拉开, 分心

contract co con 一起, 把两个人拉到一起, 签合同

常考意思就是抽象的

an abstract idea



#### 4. elegant

elegancy

例句: People are absorbed into “a culture of consumption” launched by the 19th-century department stores that offered “vast arrays of goods in an elegant atmosphere.”

elevate 提升

elevator 电梯

elevating 高雅的

例句: Immigrants are quickly fitting into this common culture, which may not be altogether elevating but is hardly poisonous.

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## 八、医疗健康类词汇

### 1. unhealthy / health

health 健康 = well-being

healthy 健康的 例句: pose no threat to his safety or well-being.

unhealthy

### 2. diagnosis

名词 诊断

diagnostic 诊断的, 判断的

例句: Now a pink slip, a bad diagnosis, or a disappearing spouse can reduce a family from solidly middle class to newly poor in a few months.

### 3. medicine ( medical )

medical treatment 药物治疗

medicine 药物 ( 相对更加广泛, 处方, )

medication 药物 药物治疗 ( 多指医生开的处方药 )

med 表示中间的, 调节的

mediate 调停 调节 斡旋

mediate a meeting between A and B

medium 中间的, 中等的, 媒介

例句: That would probably be more than enough for any medium-sized city even in the hottest summer.

#### 4. treatment

treat 招待，款待      It' s my treat . 我请客

treat him well 好好招呼他

treatment 治疗

under treatment (处于治疗中) 和 under-treatment (处理不足，不到位)

例句: She is under treatment. 她处于治疗中

例 句: It identifies the under-treatment of pain and the aggressive use of “ineffectual and forced medical procedures that may prolong and even dishonor the period of dying” as the twin problems of end-of-life care.

#### 5. epidemic / cancer / diabetes / obesity

heart attack 心脏病

cold catch a cold

flu bird flu

euthanasia 安乐死

cancer

obesity = overweight

diabetes 糖尿病 diabetic 糖尿病患者 diabetics

epidemic 流行病 流行的

例句: Now utopia has grown unfashionable, as we have gained a deeper appreciation of the range of threats facing us, from asteroid strike to epidemic flu and to climate change.

#### 6. nutrition

malnutrition 营养不良 / under-nutrition 营养不良

例句: At the start of the 20th century, under-nutrition and childhood infections got in the way.



7. gene / genetic / genome / generate / generation

gene 基因

genetic 遗传的

generation 一代人 产生

generate 不用重点讲

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