

2016 考研英语经济人杂志热点词汇

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1. 基本国策 basic state policy; basic national policy
2. 基本国情 fundamental realities of the country
3. 基本建成覆盖城乡、功能完善的疾病预防控制和医疗救治体系 establish a fully functioning system for disease prevention and control and for emergency medical aid that covers both urban and rural areas
4. 基本路线要管一百年 The basic line must be followed unswervingly for a very long time to come.
5. 基本人权 fundamental human rights
6. 基本养老金社会化发放 retirees receive their basic pension through social security channels
7. 基本医疗保险制度 basic medical insurance system
8. 基本月租费 basic monthly fee (charges)
9. 基层工作 grass-roots work
10. 基层监督 grass-roots supervision
11. 基层民主 democracy at the grassroots level
12. 基层文化建设 primary-level cultural undertakings
13. 基层组织 organizations at the grass-roots level, primary-level organization
14. 机场建设费 airport construction fee
15. 既成事实 fait accompli (noun)
16. 继承税 inheritance tax
17. 基础产业 basic industry
18. 基础教育 basic education

19. 基础设施建设 infrastructure construction
20. 基础设施 infrastructure
21. 基础税率 base tariff level
22. 记大过 record a serious demerit
23. 鸡蛋碰石头 like an egg striking a rock; attack... stronger than oneself
24. 基地组织 al-Qaeda group
25. 机电产品 mechanical and electrical product
26. 缉毒 investigate drug smuggling; capture drug smugglers
27. (日本银行主持的)季度短观调查报告 Tankan survey
28. 缉毒队 narcotics squad
29. 计费方法/ 按秒计费/ 按分计费 Calculating telephone fees/ per-second calculation/ per-minute calculation
30. 急功近利 eager for instant success and quick profits
31. 技工贸结合的科技型企业 scientific and technological enterprises that integrate scientific and technological development with industrial and trade development
32. 机构重叠 organizational overlapping
33. 机构改革 institutional reform; streamlining; institutional restructuring
34. 机构投资者 institutional investor
35. 机构臃肿 overstaffing in organizations (government)
36. 激光唱片 compact disc; laser record; laser disc
37. 激光打印机 laser printer
38. 激光导航 laser navigation
39. 激光通信 laser communication

40. 计划单列市 city specifically designated in the state plan
41. 计划经济 planned economy
42. 计划内招生 planned enrollment
43. 计划生育责任制 responsibility system of family planning
44. 机会成本 opportunity cost
45. 积极防御 active defense
46. 计价器 taximeter
47. 计件工资制 piece-rate system
48. 季节工 seasonal worker
49. 季节性调价 seasonal price adjustment
50. 即开式奖券 scratch-open ticket; scratch pad
51. 激励约束制度 a system of incentives and disincentives
52. 激烈竞争 cut-throat competition
53. 记名债券 registered bonds
54. 吉尼斯世界记录 Guinness World Records
55. 纪念封 commemorative envelope



1. 即期消费 immediate consumption
2. 机器阅卷 machine scoring
3. 急人民所急，忧人民所忧 making the desires and worries of the people one's own
4. 吉日良辰 auspicious day
5. 积少成多 many a little makes a mickle
6. 寄生效应 ghost effect

7. 港务局 port office; harbor authority
8. 高保真音乐 hi-fi music
9. 高材生 top student
10. 高层次、全方位的对话 high-level and all-directional dialogue
11. 高产优质 high yield and high quality
12. 告吹 fizzle out; fall through; fail
13. 高等教育"211 工程" the "211" Project for higher education
14. 高等教育自学考试 self-study higher education examination
15. 高度自治 high degree of autonomy
16. 高端产品 high-end product
17. 高发期 high-incidence season
18. 高分低能 high scores and low abilities
19. 高峰 peak time
20. 高峰论坛 summit forum
21. 高干 high-ranking official; senior cadre
22. 高杠杆交易机构 highly-leveraged institutions(HLI)
23. 高官会 Senior Officials Meeting (SOM)
24. 搞花架子 do something superficial
25. 搞活国营大中型企业 invigorate large and medium-sized state-owned enterprises
26. 告急 be in an emergency; report an emergency; ask for emergency help
27. 高级检察官 senior public procurator
28. 高级经理人员 high-level managerial personnel; senior personnel

29. 高级商务师 certified business executive; senior business engineer; high-level economist; senior commercialist
30. 高级设备 sophisticated equipment
31. 高技术产业化 apply high technology to production
32. 高架公路 elevated highway; overhead road
33. 高架轻轨 elevated railway
34. 高精尖技术 high-grade, high-precision, advanced technology
35. 高举邓小平理论伟大旗帜，全面贯彻"三个代表"重要思想 hold high the banner of Deng Xiaoping Theory and carry out the important thoughts of "Three Represents"
36. 高考 college (or university) entrance examination
37. 高科技板块 high-tech sector
38. 高难度动作 stunner, stunt
39. 高清晰度 high definition
40. 高清晰度电视 high definition TV
41. 高手 master hand, expert
42. (精通电脑和网络的)高手 geek
43. 高危人群 high-risk group
44. 高消费 high consumption
45. 高效节能 energy-efficient
46. 高校扩招后首批毕业生 college graduates who were the first to be enrolled under the college expansion of 1999
47. 高校扩招计划 college expansion plan
48. 告小状 secretly report on somebody; rat on somebody
49. 高新技术产业开发区 high-tech industrial development zone

50. 高新技术产业化 industrial application of new and high technologies

51. 高压手段 high-pressure tactics

52. 高原反应,高山反应 altitude stress; altitude sickness

53. 高知 high-level intellectual

54. 高指标 high target

55. 高致病性禽流感 highly pathogenic bird flu



1. 个案 individual case (involving special circumstances)

2. 各大菜系 major styles of cooking

3. 个股 individual share

4. 各行各业 every walk of life

5. 隔行扫描 interlacing scan

6. 各尽所能 let each person do his best; from each according to his ability

7. 各就各位 On your marks!

8. 隔离病房 isolation ward

9. (公路)隔离带 median strip

10. 格列佛游记 Gulliver's Travels

11. 革命老区 old revolutionary base areas

12. 革命气派 revolutionary mettle

13. 革命伤残军人 disabled revolutionary servicemen

14. 鸽派 dove faction

15. 个人成就感 sense of personal achievement

16. 个人储蓄帐户 personal savings account
17. 个人购房贷款 individual housing loan
18. 个人结算帐户 personal clearing account
19. 个人理财计划 personal financing plan
20. 各人民团体 mass organizations
21. 个人收入应税申报制度 the system of the declaration of individual incomes for tax payment
22. 个人收入调节税 individual (personal) income regulation tax
23. 个人数字助理 PDA (personal digital assistant)
24. 广交会 The China Export Commodities Fair
25. 广开财路 make full use of all talents
26. 广开就业门路 create more employment opportunities
27. 光缆 optic cable
28. 光盘杂志 CD-ROM magazine
29. 光通信 photo-communication; optical communication
30. 广域网 wide area network (WAN)
31. 广种薄收 extensive cultivation; wide sowing but meager harvest—a method of cultivation: the cultivated area is large but the per area yield is relatively low
32. 管理办法 measures for administration
33. 管理规定 provisions on administration
34. 管理条例 regulations on administration
35. 关税下调 tariff reduction
36. 固定汇率 fixed exchange rate
37. 股份制改造 shareholding reform

38. 规避 circumvention
39. 轨道站 orbit station
40. 规范分配秩序 Rationalize the relations of income distribution
41. 规范民办教育 standardize non-government funded schools
42. 归国留学生 returned students
43. 归口管理 put under centralized management by specialized departments; centralized management by specified departments
44. 规模经济 scale economy, economies of scale
45. 规模经营 scale management
46. 规模效益 scale merit
47. 归侨 returned overseas Chinese
48. 皈依三宝 become a Buddhist
49. 轨道舱 orbital module
50. 滚雪球 snowball -- (of a plan, problem, etc.) to grow bigger on an increasing rate
51. 国奥队 the National Olympic Team
52. 国产化率 import substitution rate; localization rate of parts and components
53. 过度放牧 overgraze
54. 过度开垦 excess land reclamation
55. 过度投资行业 over-invested industries

四

1. 国防动员体制 the mobilization for national defense
2. 国防动员体制 the mobilization system for national defense

3. 国防科工委 State Commission of Science and Technology for National Defense Industry
4. 国货 domestics
5. 过火 go too far
6. 国际奥委会 the International Olympic Committee (IOC)
7. 国际标准化组织 ISO (International Organization for Standardization)
8. 国际承诺 international commitments
9. 国际公认的警戒线 internationally accepted alarm level
10. 国际惯例 international common practice
11. 国际海域 international waters
12. 国际化战略 internationalization strategy
13. 国际货币基金组织 IMF (International Monetary Fund)
14. 国际禁止化学武器组织 organization for the prohibition of chemical weapons (OPCW)
15. 国际恐怖主义 international terrorism
16. 国际劳工组织 ILO (International Labor Organization)
17. 国际联盟 international coalition
18. 国际贸易伙伴 international trading partner
19. 国计民生 the national economy and the people's livelihood
20. 《国际民用航空公约》(1944) The International Civil Aviation Covenant
21. 国际清算 international settlement
22. 国际日期变更线 International Date Line (IDL)
23. 国际商业机器公司 International Business Machine Corporation (IBM)

24. 国际社会 the international community
25. 国际收支不平衡 disequilibrium of balance of payment
26. 国际玩笑 play a large-scale joke
27. 《国际先驱论坛报》 International Herald Tribune
28. 国际自然保护联盟 International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources
29. 国际足球联盟 Federation Internationale de Football Association (FIFA)
30. 国家财政贴息贷款 discount government loan
31. 国家创新体系 state innovation system
32. 国家环保总局 State Environmental Protection Administration
33. 国家级特殊津贴 special state allowance
34. 国家级卫生城市 state-level hygiene city
35. 国家经济体制改革委员会 the State Commission for Restructuring the Economic Systems
36. 国家控股公司 state-controlling company
37. 国家普通话水平考试 National Proficiency Test of Putonghua
38. 国家体育总局 State Physical Culture Administration
39. 国家外汇储备 state foreign exchange reserves
40. 国家一级保护 first-grade State protection
41. 国家质量技术监督局 the State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision
42. 国家中长期科学和技术发展规划 a national medium- to long-range program for scientific and technological development
43. 国家重点科技攻关项目 national key scientific and technological project

44. 国脚 player of the national football team; footballer of the national team

45. 过境签证 transit visa

46. 国库券 treasury bonds

47. 过劳死 karoshi; death from overwork

48. 国民党 Kuomintang

49. 国民经济的综合平衡 overall balance in national economy

50. 国民经济支柱产业 pillar industry in national economy

51. 国民生产总值 gross national product (GNP)

52. 国内生产总值 gross domestic product (GDP)

53. 国内游 inbound tourism

54. 过山车 roller coaster

55. 国事访问 state visit

五

1. 过失赔偿责任;无过失赔偿责任 liability with fault;liability without fault

2. 过失责任 liability of fault

3. 国书 state credentials

4. 国泰民安 The country flourishes and people live in peace

5. 国土资源部 Ministry of Land and Resources

6. 国土资源管理 land and resources administration

7. 国外旅游 overseas travel

8. 国务卿 Secretary Of State (in America)

9. 过硬 have a perfect mastery of

10. 过犹不及 going too far is as bad as not going far enough; beyond is as wrong as falling short; too much is as bad as too little
11. 国有独资商业银行 wholly state-funded commercial bank
12. 国有股 state-owned shares
13. 国有股减持 state stock reduction; reduce state's stake in listed companies
14. 国有及国有控股工业企业 state-owned industrial enterprises and enterprises whose controlling stake was owned by the state
15. 国有企业股份制改革继续推进 fresh progress was made in transforming state-owned enterprises into stock companies
16. 国有企业下岗职工基本生活保障向失业保险并轨 integrate the subsistence allowances for laid-off workers into the unemployment insurance system
17. 国有商业银行股份制改造试点方案 pilot plan to transform state-owned commercial banks into stock entities
18. 国有资产管理体制 State property management system
19. 国有资产监督管理委员会 the State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission
20. 国有资产流失 loss of state-owned assets
21. 国债贴息贷款 T-bond discount loans
22. 国债投资 treasury bond investment
23. 国债专项资金 special fund for treasury bond
24. 国债资金重点项目责任制 the responsibility system for key projects funded by treasury bonds
25. 果子狸 civet cat
26. 国家计划和财政政策、货币政策等相互配合的宏观调控体系 the macro-economic regulation system by integrating State planning with fiscal and monetary policies
27. 国家审判权 the judicial authority of the State

28. 国际部队 international forces
29. 国际关系民主化 practice democracy in international relations
30. 国际社会 international community
31. 国情 national conditions
32. 国务委员 state councilor
33. 国务院令 Decree of the State Council
34. 国务院通知 Circular of the State Council
35. 国有商业银行 State-owned commercial bank
36. 劲射 power shot
37. 紧身的衣服 tight-fitting clothes
38. 金税工程 the Golden Tax Project (a national taxation computer network)
39. 近水楼台先得月 "First come, first served; A water-front pavilion gets the moonlight first--the advantage of being in a favored position."
40. 金丝猴 golden monkey
41. 紧缩银根 tight money policy; monetary restraint
42. 金无足赤,人无完人 Gold can't be pure and man can't be perfect.
43. 进项税 input tax
44. 进项税信贷 input tax credit
45. 进修班 class for further studies
46. 金玉满堂 Treasures fill the home
47. 禁渔期 closed fishing seasons
48. 禁渔期 closed fishing seasons; fishing moratorium; fishing ban
49. 金元外交 dollar policy
50. 紧张局势 tense situation;tension

51. 禁止在任何地方、任何环境进行一切方式的释放核能的核武器试验保爆炸 prohibit any nuclear weapon test explosion which releases nuclear energy at any place and in any environment

52. 紧追 cling to, shadow, thunder on one's trail

53. 经办人 operator

54. 净产值 net output value; net value of production; net production value

55. 经常项目顺差 favorable balance of current account, surplus of current account

六

1. 经常性贷款 commercial lending

2. 经常性支出 running expenses

3. 净成本 pure cost; net cost; flat cost

4. 经过长期不懈的努力 through protracted and unremitting efforts

5. 靖国神社 Yasukuni Shrine

6. 经济担保书 financial guarantee

7. 经济的持续高速发展 sustained and rapid development of economy

8. 经济的持续、快速、健康发展 sustained, rapid and sound development of the economy

9. 经济的社会化、市场化、现代化 socialization, marketization and modernization of the economy

10. 经济繁荣 economic boom

11. 经济房 low-cost housing

12. 经济封锁 economic blockade

13. 经济复苏 economic resurgence

14. 经济杠杆 economic lever

15. 经济过热 overheated economy; overheated development of the economy
16. 经济和技术合作 ECOTECH cooperation (Economic and technology cooperation)
17. 经济核算 cost accounting
18. 经济滑坡 economic downturn
19. 经济技术开发区 economic and technological development zone
20. 经济结构调整 economic restructuring
21. 经济结构战略性调整 strategic restructuring of the economy
22. 经济开发区 economic development zone
23. 经济良性循环 a beneficial economic cycle
24. 经济林 cash tree
25. 经济全球化 economic globalization; economic integration
26. 经济渗透 economic infiltration
27. 经济师 economic engineer; economic manager; economist
28. 经济实体 economic entity
29. 经济失调指数 misery index
30. 经济适用房 economically affordable housing
31. 经济特区 special economic zone(SEZ)
32. 竞技体育 competitive sports
33. 经济调整 economic restructure
34. 经济头脑 commercially minded people; people with business sense
35. 经济危机 economic crisis
36. 经济萧条 economic depression; economic slump; business depression

37. 经济效益 economic returns;economic efficiency
38. 经济一体化 economic integration
39. 经济责任制 economic responsibility system
40. 经济增长点 growth engine;economic growth point
41. 经济总量 economic aggregate
42. 精简会议 cut down the number of meetings to make them shorter
43. 精简机构 streamline government organs
44. 精简、统一、效能的原则 principle of simplified administration, unified action and higher efficiency
45. 经济承包制 management contract system
46. 警戒水位 warning level; danger level
47. 京剧票友 Peking Opera fan
48. 京剧人物脸谱 types of facial make-up in Beijing opera
49. 敬老院 home for the aged; seniors' home
50. 精品 competitive products
51. 景气产业 thriving business;thriving industries;thriving economy
52. 精神食粮 nourishment for the mind; intellectual food
53. 精神文明建设 promote cultural and ideological progress; develop socialist culture and ethics
54. 精神文明 cultural and ideological progress
55. 精神支柱 spiritual pillar

七

1. 聚赌 group gambling; gamble in a group

2. 鞠躬尽瘁，死而后已 bend one's back to the task until one's dying day; give one's all till one's heart stops beating
3. 聚集效益 aggregation effect
4. 居留权 right of abode;right of residence
5. 居民委员会 residential committee; neighborhood committee; residents's committee
6. 举手表决 vote by show of hands
7. 巨无霸 giant;extra large
8. 具有中国特色 with Chinese characteristics
9. 局域网 local area network (LAN)
10. 拒载 refuse to take passengers
11. 举债经营 operation with borrowed capital
12. 捐资办学 denote money for school
13. 决策机构 decision-making organ;policy-making body
14. 决策性机构 policy-making body
15. 决战时刻 zero hour
16. 居民身份证 resident identification card
17. 居民住房建设 residential construction
18. 军备集结 arms build-up
19. 军备竞赛 arms race
20. 竣工仪式 completion ceremony
21. 军国主义 militarism
22. 均衡规律 law of proportionality
23. 军火走私 gun-running; arms smuggling

24. 军民共建精神文明活动 joint army-civilian efforts to promote socialist ethics and culture in their respective units
25. 军嫂 soldier's wife
26. 军事对峙 military confrontation
27. 军事分界线 military demarcation line
28. 军事过硬 militarily competent
29. 军事援助 military aid
30. 军属 soldier's dependant; armyman's family
31. 军训 military training(intended for high school annd college students)
32. 军用飞机 warplane , military aircraft
33. 君子之交淡如水 the friendship between gentlemen is as pure as crystal; a hedge between keeps friendship green
34. 军事法院 military court
35. 卡丁车 kart
36. 开标 bid opening
37. 开采权 mining right
38. 开除公职 discharge somebody from public employment; take the name off the book; be discharged from office
39. 凯恩斯政策 Keynesian policy
40. 开发公司 development company
41. 开发式扶贫 poverty reduction through development projects; development-oriented poverty relief
42. 开发新产品 develop new product
43. 开发性承包 development contract
44. 开发一代 , 储存一代 , 预研一代 (产品) to develop this generation of products while researching on the next generation of products

45. 开放边境 open the border
46. 开放带动战略 strategy spearheaded by opening-up
47. 开放地区的辐射和带动作用 radiating and exemplary role of the open areas; spin-off effect and demonstration role of the open areas
48. 开放搞活 open up and enliven the economy
49. 开放式基金 open-ended fund
50. 开放型经济 open economy
51. 开放政策 open policy
52. 开杆 begin a billiard game
53. 开工不足 enterprises running under their production capacity
54. 开红灯 give a stop light to
55. 开工典礼 commencement ceremony

八

1. 景泰蓝 cloisonné
2. 境外就业 be employed abroad
3. 境外消费(服务贸易) consumption abroad
4. 竞选辩论 election debate
5. 竞选委员会 election committee; election board
6. 竞选运动 election campaign
7. 敬业精神 professional dedication; professional ethics
8. 经营费用 running expense
9. 经营管理高度科学化的现代化大企业 modern big enterprise with highly scientific management system
10. 经营管理不善 mismanagement; poor management; poor operation and management

11. 经营权与所有权分离 separation of the right of management from the right of ownership
12. 经营责任制 management system
13. 精英治国论 theory of elite administration
14. 竞争机制 competitive mechanism
15. 竞争上岗 take up a job through competition
16. 竞争优势 competitive edge; advantage in competition
17. 精子库 sperm bank
18. 经典线路 classic travel route
19. 精简开支 cut down the outlay; retrench expenses; retrenchment in expenditure
20. 经济立法 economic legislature
21. 经济社会协调发展 coordinated development of the economy and society
22. 经济型轿车 economy car
23. 景气下降 business setback
24. 精神抖擞 in good spirits
25. 经营范围 scope of business
26. 紧急避孕药 emergency contraception; morning-after pill
27. 静脉注射吸毒 intravenous drug abuse(or addict)
28. 金融监管 financial regulation
29. 集体企业 collectively-owned enterprise
30. 就地考察 on-the-spot inspection
31. 就地取材 obtain materials from local sources; draw on local resources
32. 纠风办 State Council Office for Rectifying

33. 救济金 relief fund
34. 九届全国人大四次会议 the Fourth Session of the Ninth National People's Congress
35. 九年义务教育 nine-year compulsory education
36. 酒肉朋友 fair-weather friend
37. 九五攻关 State Key Task 95
38. 就业保险 employment insurance
39. 就业服务 employment service
40. 就业高峰年 peak year for college graduates entering the job market.
41. 就业机会 job opening; job opportunity
42. 就业前培训 pre-job training; pre-service training
43. 就业压力 employment pressure
44. 救援人员 rescue workers
45. 救灾扶贫 provide disaster relief and help the poor
46. 纠正随意改变基本农田用途的现象 rectify unauthorized changes in the use of primary farmland
47. 酒泉卫星发射中心 Jiuquan Satellite Launch Centre
48. 救死扶伤 heal the wounded and rescue the dying
49. 九五折 a five percent discount; a 95 percent charge
50. 举办城市 host city
51. 举报监督电话 hotline for public report and supervision
52. 举报信箱 complaint mailbox
53. 举报中心 informant center
54. 举杯 propose a toast

55. 局部战争 local war

九

1. 近海钻探 offshore drilling
2. 金鸡奖 Golden Rooster Awards
3. 晋级考试 promotion test-test given to promote candidates on their knowledge of the relevant subjects
4. 紧急通知 emergency notice
5. 紧急状态 emergency; state of emergency
6. 金降落伞 golden parachute
7. 进口差价税 import variable duties
8. 进口附加税 import surcharge
9. 进口环节税 import linkage tax
10. 进口渗透 import penetration
11. 进口税 import duty; import tariff
12. 金领工人 gold-collar worker
13. 紧密型企业集团 tightly-knit groups of enterprises
14. 金瓶掣签 lot-drawing from a golden urn
15. 紧俏 sell well (commodities) ;in short supply
16. 紧俏产品 commodities in short supply
17. 近日点 perihelion
18. 金融重组 financial reorganization
19. 金融电子化 computerize financial services
20. 金融工具 financial instruments
21. 金融寡头 financial oligarchy; financial magnate; financial tycoon

22. 金融货币危机 financial and monetary crisis
23. 金融违规行为 Financial irregularities /improprieties
24. 金融危机 financial crisis
25. 金融衍生物 financial derivative
26. 金融中心 financial center
27. 金融自由化 financial liberalization
28. 金融租赁 financial lease
29. 见面会 meet-and-greet
30. 简明新闻 news in brief
31. 减轻农民负担 reduce farmers' burdens; lighten the burden on farmers
32. 建设公债 public bonds for construction
33. 建设社会主义的物质文明和精神文明 build a socialist civilization that is advanced culturally and ideologically, as well as materially; promote socialist material progress and socialist culture and ideology
34. 建设社会主义法治国家 build a socialist country under the rule of law
35. 建设稳产高产基本农田 make primary farmland capable of producing stable, high yields.
36. 建设有中国特色的社会主义 build a socialist country under the rule of law build socialism with Chinese characteristics
37. 监事会 board of inspectors
38. 减速玻璃(汽车) decelerating glass
39. 荐贤举能 recommend the virtuous and the able
40. 减刑 have one's sentence commuted
41. 减员增效 downsize staffs and improve efficiency

42. 减灾 disaster reduction; disaster mitigation; reduce damages caused by disaster
43. 舰载飞机 carrier-borne aircraft; carrier aircraft
44. 简政放权 streamline administration and delegate power; streamline administration and institute decentralization
45. 建筑面积 floorage; floor space
46. 坚持正确的政治方向 pursue a correct political direction
47. 坚定信心，扎实工作，旗帜鲜明，毫不动摇 enhance confidence, do a solid job, take a clear-cut stand and never waver in carrying on the fight in depth
48. 讲诚信，反欺诈: honor credibility and oppose cheating
49. 僵化思想 ossified thinking
50. 将军肚 general's belly; beer belly
51. 奖励工资制度 a bonus wages system; a system of higher pay for better performance
52. 降落伞候选人，外来候选人(应召而来参加本人非所在地区竞选的政党候选人) parachute candidate
53. 江南水乡 the south of the lower reaches of the Yangze River
54. 讲排场，摆阔气 waste and extravagance
55. 讲求实效 stress practical results; strive for practical results



1. 加强伙伴关系 strengthen partnerships
2. 加速科研成果向生产力的转化 facilitate a faster transition from research to actual production
3. 家庭暴力 domestic violence
4. 假帐 accounting fraud
5. 机读形式 machine-readable form

6. 结党营私 form cliques for private gain
7. 街道企业 neighborhood enterprise
8. 借调 temporarily transfer
9. 借读生 transient student
10. 戒毒所 drug rehabilitation center
11. 阶段性就业 periodic employment
12. 阶段性政策 interim policy
13. 解放生产力 emancipate the productive forces
14. 解放思想、实事求是的思想路线 ideological line of emancipating the mind and seeking truth from facts
15. 解放思想、实事求是、与时俱进 Emancipate the mind, Seek truth from the facts, Advance with the times
16. 结构工资制 structural wage system
17. 结构失调 structural imbalance
18. 结汇 settle a foreign exchange account; settlement of exchange deals
19. 劫机 hijack an airplane
20. 戒急用忍 overcome impetuosity and exercise patience; no haste, be patient
21. 解决劳动力就业问题 tackle the problem of employment of the labor force
22. 解决贸易争端 settle trade disputes
23. 接口 interface
24. 解困基金 anti-poverty funds
25. 揭老底 reveal the inside story; open a buried secret

26. 解铃还须系铃人 It is better for the doer to undo what he has done; Let him who tied the bell on the tiger take it off; Whoever started the trouble should end it.

27. 截击导弹 interceptor; interception missile

28. 截流 dam; the damming of

29. 截留上缴利润 withhold profits that should be turned over to the state

30. 节能 save energy; energy-saving

31. 节食 on a diet

32. 结售汇制度 "the system of exchange, settlement and sales "

33. 节水龙头 water-saving taps

34. 节水农业 water-saving agriculture

35. 街谈巷议 gossip; rumor

36. 阶梯教室 lecture theatre; terrace classroom

37. 街心花园 park at an intersection; garden in the city center

38. 节育率 rate of contraception

39. 节奏布鲁斯音乐(RMB 音乐) rhythm blues

40. 街舞 hip-hop

41. 技工学校 skilled workers training school

42. 积极的财政政策 proactive fiscal policy

43. 积木 building block

44. 金本位 gold standard

45. 金边债券 gilt-edged bonds

46. 金蝉脱壳 escape like a cicada by casting off its skin; stratagem for slinking off

47. 进出口经营权 import-export operation right; power to engage in import and export trade

48. 进出口商会 chamber of import and export trade

49. 进出口总额 total volume of foreign trade

50. 近地卫星 near-earth satellite

51. 金刚经 Vajracchedika-sutra

52. 进宫 be put in prison; be sent to jail; be taken into custody

53. 紧箍咒 inhibiting magic phrase

54. 近海地区 offshore area

55. 近海渔业 offshore fishery